

EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

UWA Key Medical Personnel & Emergency Contacts

Name	Title	Work Phone	Home Phone
E. J. Brophy	Director of Athletics	(205) 652-3785	(205) 499-9998
Janet Montgomery	Associate Athletic Director	(205) 652-3630	(205) 499-8242
R. T. Floyd, EdD, ATC	Director of Athletic Training & Sports Medicine	(205) 652-3714	(205) 652-6185 (205) 499-8670
Brad Montgomery, MAT, ATC	Head Athletic Trainer	(205) 652-3696	(205) 499-1756
Andy Grubbs, MEd, ATC	Associate Athletic Trainer	(205) 652-3452	(205) 499-6631
Shanna Grubbs, MAT, ATC	Assistant Athletic Trainer	(205) 652-3872	(205) 499-6576
Kyle Sampsell, MAT, ATC	Assistant Athletic Trainer	(205) 652-3455	(205) 499-1584
Athletic Training Graduate Assistants' Office	Graduate Assistants Athletic Training	(205) 652-3451	Whitney Smith (321) 591-8269 Michael Shields (770) 880-1888 Thomasina Engle (586) 557-4409 Retta Riley (731) 514-9094
William R. Simpkins, M.D	Team Family Practice Physician	(205) 652-2686	(205) 652-2208
James R. Andrews, M.D.	Team Orthopaedist	(205) 939-3699	(205) 871-2628 car phone (205) 936-8203
Lyle Cain, M.D.	Medical Director, Team Orthopaedist	(205) 939-3699	(205) 568-4133
Matt Busbee, M.D.	Orthopaedic Fellow	(205) 939-3699	
Jacel Brooks, M.D.	Family Practice/Sports Medicine Fellow	(205) 939-3699	
Other numbers to contact team physicians in Birmingham	Andrews Sports Medicine & Orthopaedic Center	(205) 939-3699	Surgery viewing room (205) 939-2165
Darrell Hoggle, DMD	Team Dentist	(205) 652-7114	(205) 652-2269
Ambulance Service	City of Livingston Ambulance Service	911	(205) 652-9777
Police Department	City of Livingston Police Department	911	(205) 652-9525
Campus Police	UWA Campus Police	(205) 652-3682	
Local Hospital	Hill Hospital, York, AL	(205) 392-5263	
Kyle Lewis	Sports Information Director	(205) 652-3596	
Tony Schmidt	Assistant SID	(205) 652-3596	
Seale Broughton	Football/Athletic Training Secretary & Insurance Claims	(205) 652-3483	(205) 233-0437
Penny Dew	Special Assistant to the Athletic Director	(205) 652-3784	(205) 609-2952
	Homer Field House Athletic Training Room	(205) 652-3450 (205) 652-3877	1-800-621-7742 in state 1-800-621-8044 out of state
	Pruitt Hall Athletic Training Room	(205) 652-3455 (205) 652-3403	1-800-621-7742 in state 1-800-621-8044 out of state
Football Practice Field	Call UWA Physical Plant	(205) 652-3601	
Baseball Complex	Tartt Baseball Field	(205) 652-2579	
Softball Complex	UWA Softball Complex		
Rodeo Complex	Don C. Hines Rodeo Complex	(205) 652-4100	
Fax Numbers	Athletics, Sports Information, & Athletic Director	(205) 652-3600	
Fax Number	Athletic Training & Football	(205) 652-3799	

Athletes to the Hospital

Athletes that need immediate attention by the hospital or the team physician should be transported to Hill Hospital in York, Alabama. Upon arrival the attending athletic trainer should notify the nurse on duty of the problem. The nurse will then contact the team physician and/or the x-ray technician. The attending athletic trainer should make himself/herself available to talk with the physician if necessary unless he is needed to help care for the athlete. The attending athletic trainer should keep in mind that he is not finished with his/her job because he/she has delivered the athlete to the hospital. **DO NOT** leave the athlete until the hospital staff and physicians are in control of the situation and you have been relieved. The attending athletic trainer is responsible for the athlete's equipment and clothing. He or she should bring the equipment and clothing, back to the university and place it in the athlete's locker and then deliver the personal clothes to the athlete. The attending athletic trainer is to report to their supervising athletic trainer, as soon as he or she is no longer needed at the hospital.

Road Trip Emergency Medical Procedure

Whenever traveling with a university athletic team and an athlete requires hospitalization or a physician's attention, you should always adhere to the following procedure.

- If at all possible, wait until you reach Livingston before seeking medical attention. However, the athlete's health and well being is most important. If you are in doubt, quickly seek the closest medical attention. Always err on the side of good judgment.
- If you are near the opponent's hometown, always seek help from the opponent's athletic trainer and team physician, if possible.
- Always introduce yourself to the opponent's athletic trainer and/or team physician before the athletic contest begins. If an emergency arises, they will already be familiar with you.
- Always offer your services to an injured opponent, even if you are at his home facility. In certain situations you may be the most knowledgeable in the area of sports medicine if the opponent does not have an athletic trainer or physician present. Never force yourself or your services on an injured opponent; leave the decision to them and their coach.
- Always carry insurance and medical history information on your athletes in your kit.
- Whenever our athletes need medical attention out of town, first file all bills to his/her insurance, then any subsequent bills should be charged to the athlete at his/her home address. Copies should be sent to the head athletic trainer at the university's address (UWA, Station #14, Livingston, AL 35470).
- Contact the head athletic trainer as soon as possible if the injury is serious. The head athletic trainer may then contact the athlete's parents and/or spouse.
- Attending athletic trainers may stay with the injured athlete at the hospital if necessary. This should not be done unless there are other university athletic trainers to cover potential injuries of the remaining team members. There is always the possibility of a more serious injury to another team member.
- If the head or other staff athletic trainers cannot be reached by telephone, then the student athletic trainer should leave his/her number with the University Campus Police and have them locate a staff athletic trainer as soon as possible.
- Only medical treatment that is absolutely necessary should be administered by non-university medical personnel; if possible, all secondary medical treatment should be handled by the university medical staff.

Emergency Procedure at Home Competitions or Practices

The highest ranking athletic trainer stays with the injured athlete until transportation is complete or the situation is turned over to EMT's and/or team physician(s). This procedure applies to potential serious head injuries, potential spinal cord injury, vertebral fractures and dislocations, heat stroke victims, cardiac patients, any unconscious athlete, any athlete with convulsions, or any serious unstable condition. It is the responsibility of the other athletic trainers to quickly find out as much as possible about the involved athlete and his condition before departing with the athlete to the medical facility. This is important, as he/she will need to relate this information to other medical personnel. Each and every UWA athletic trainer should make themselves aware of the surroundings in relation to emergencies upon arrival at every practice to look for potential injury situations that can be prevented. Each UWA athletic trainer has a responsibility if an emergency arises. Once it is determined that the EMS system must be activated, attempt to help by doing one of the following things:

1. **The athletic trainer should always try to remain calm in any crisis; also as the athletic trainer approaches the injured athlete he/she should quickly examine the scene and secure it before trying to help the athlete.**
2. With the scene secure the athletic trainer should try to talk to the athlete. If the athlete is unresponsive then the athletic trainer should assume that the athlete has at least a head or spinal injuries and secure the c-spine. If other athletic trainers are present the athletic trainer with the most seniority will aid in the evaluation, also another athletic trainer will go and activate the local EMS unit only at the request of the senior athletic trainer (on the scene).

3. The athletic trainer holding the c-spine should be able to check or conduct a primary survey checking the airway, breathing, and circulation. The other athletic trainer(s) should start gathering information about the injury from other players or witnesses.
4. If the athlete is conscious and coherent the assisting athletic trainer should question the athlete about his/her injury, i.e., what happened or what were you doing when, etc. The assisting athletic trainer should do a secondary survey while the athlete is talking.
5. If possible find if the athlete has any predisposing factors, i.e., diabetes, previous heat problems, etc. Also, if the injury is not head or spinal cord related the athletic trainer holding the c-spine may release it only after permission from the most senior athletic trainer on site.
6. The athletic trainer should always be aware of the possibility of the athlete going into shock at any time after an injury no matter how minor the injury may appear, and the athletic trainer must be prepared to manage it. The athlete should not be moved under most circumstances with the exception of heat illness.
7. The athletic trainers evaluating and attending to the athlete should stay with the athlete and wait for the ambulance to arrive and transport the athlete. Another athletic trainer should go to the entrance of the practice area and wait for the ambulance to arrive and direct them to the scene. When the ambulance arrives, one of the athletic trainers will relay all information including vital signs, evaluation results, and any special problems to the EMT's. Another athletic trainer should get the insurance and medical history information of the athlete. The athlete's insurance information is to be taken to the hospital by the athletic trainer riding with the athlete on the ambulance.
8. One athletic trainer is to ride in the ambulance with the athlete to the health care facility. Another will get the state vehicle and follow the ambulance to the hospital.
9. Always have someone contact the head athletic trainer or one of the senior athletic trainers immediately if they are not on site.
10. Never leave the scene unless another athletic trainer is on site to monitor the remaining athletes as the practice or game continues.
11. If it is a visiting team, assist the attending visiting athletic trainer however they deem appropriate without breaking the above actions.

Volleyball, Men's and Women's Basketball Emergency Procedures (Pruitt Hall)

1. The athletic trainer(s) should evaluate the injured athlete. If there is an emergency then one of the athletic trainers should go to the Pruitt Hall Athletic Training Room or use an onsite cellular phone and call the local EMT's and give them the emergency information. They should also call the head athletic trainer or one of the senior athletic trainers and inform them of the situation.
2. While one athletic trainer is calling for help, the other attending athletic trainer should be doing a primary survey. If the injury is not believed to be a head or spinal injury, then the attending athletic trainer should perform a secondary survey. The athletic trainer who called 911 should report back to the attending athletic trainer and then go outside and wait for the ambulance and EMT's to arrive.
3. Any other athletic trainer in attendance should stay around the scene, identify themselves and offer assistance. The attending athletic trainer(s) should always be prepared to treat them for shock at any time after the injury and should know the best way to manage it. At any time after the head athletic trainer and/or senior athletic trainer(s) arrive at the scene the attending athletic trainer should be willing to turn the athlete over to them with all of the information collected thus far.
4. When the ambulance arrives at the gymnasium the athletic trainer waiting on them will lead them, via the established EMS route, to the injured athlete and help them in any way possible. When the EMT's arrive at the scene the attending student athletic trainer should give them the vital signs and all of the background information about the athlete. Also, a copy of the athlete's insurance form and emergency information should be provided and be prepared to leave with the athlete in the ambulance.

EMERGENCY PLAN RELATED INFORMATION

Weather events: In the case of inclement weather, the attending athletic trainer will recommend to the head coach that practice or competition be terminated (the ultimate decision will be with the attending athletic trainer). Decisions will be based on NCAA recommendations concerning threatening weather. All personnel will immediately seek shelter at designated areas, (football practice-Moon Hall loading dock, football game-Homer Field House locker room, baseball-dugout or locker room, softball-dugout or locker room, rodeo-barn, cross country-nearest safe shelter to the area they are running at, tennis-UWA Student Union Building). Of note, once a game or competition has begun, the umpire or official holds the responsibility of game termination. The athletic director has the authority to override the official's decision in the case of inclement weather. Also, all issued weather warnings will be heeded by all of UWA's athletic teams. The

University's Campus Police are to go to each venue and warn them of any impending thunderstorm or tornado warnings. Refer to the Lightning Safety Policy.

Location of all phones

Phones for emergency actions are available for the following sports at the following locations in the event that an onsite cellular phone is not accessible:

1. **Pruitt Hall Gymnasium:** phone access in Pruitt Hall is located in Room #28 (basketball office) or #32 (athletic training room).
2. **If a cellular phone is available it can be used at any location on campus to enact the EMS by dialing 911.**

AED Policy

Due to recent events where athletes have died as a result of sudden cardiac death, the University of West Alabama now has two automated external defibrillators (AED's) for use in varsity athletics. The brand of AED's we have are the Zoll AED Plus and the Phillips Heartstart. The technical support for the Zoll unit is through SEMA, Inc. Medical Equipment and Supplies from whom we purchased the device. The technical support for the Heartstart unit is through Lifeguard Medical Solutions from whom we purchased this device

Authorized AED Users:

The AED's are very user friendly and can be used by any staff athletic trainer, first responder, athletic training student, coach, or athletic department administration certified in CPR/AED usage by either the American Red Cross or American Heart which is required on an annual basis for the athletic department coaching staff (see Coaches CPR/AED training policy). EMT or higher certification also meets the criteria for usage (reminder any person who renders emergency care or treatment of a person in cardiac arrest by using an AED activates the emergency medical services system as soon as possible per the guidelines for CPR/AED certification): Annual certification by either the American Red Cross or American Heart Association is required by all athletic department personnel. Documentation of annual certification is maintained by the ATEP program director.

Following is the guidelines for usage by an AED certified staff member. Of note, remember the highest risk group we will deal with is probably the fan in the bleachers. Be prepared for a spectator to go into cardiac arrest and do not hesitate to use our AED on a spectator.

Medical Control:

The medical advisor of the AED program is William R. Simpkins, M.D.

The medical advisor of the AED program is responsible for:

- Writing a prescription for AEDs
- Reviewing and approving guidelines for emergency procedures related to use of AEDs and CPR

Athletic Department Guidelines:

- ❖ When the AED is not in use at an athletic event or practice one AED will be stored in the Head/Assistant Athletic Trainer's Office (JPH 220); the second will be stored in the Pruitt Hall Athletic Training Room (PH 32).
- ❖ The location of other AED's on campus is as follows: Webb Hall, Room 102, and Brock Hall, Room 102.
- ❖ Have the AED on site at each athletic facility or practice venue (currently, due to the fact that we only have two, this is not possible). The Director of Athletic Training & Sports Medicine, Head Athletic Trainer, or the Assistant Athletic Trainers will determine the designation of the AED. The Director of Athletics will also be informed of the venue location of the AED. When selecting the site of the AED, the following must be taken into consideration:
 - Whether the sport is High Risk or Low Risk as denoted by the NCAA (high risk sports should have precedent over low risk sports). At UWA, football, rodeo, and men & women's basketball are the highest risk sports, followed by volleyball, baseball & softball. The lowest risk sports are men & women's cross-country and men & women's tennis.
 - The total number of participants and/or fans at the specific venues
 - All home contests will supersede practices, unless EMS is on site. If EMS is on site and activity is going on at another site (football and volleyball concurrently for example), our AED should be at the non-EMS covered site.
 - When there are multiple sites the most centralized site should be chosen, all athletic trainers or first responders at the other sites are informed of this and have the ability to contact the site person (by land line or cellular phone) with the AED where it can be easily moved to another site quickly if an emergency arises.

- Remember Title IX; women have an equal right to all athletic medical equipment. When deciding on location, do not locate the AED at the male site always. Use the above criteria for decision-making, not gender.
- ❖ When an emergency arises and the AED is on site, it should be easily attainable from the emergency equipment location at each site.
- ❖ When it is determined by following the primary survey of standard first aid (responsiveness, breathing, circulation) that a cardiac emergency is taking place, the AED should be used only after enacting the EMS system. Another athletic training staff member, coach, athlete, or bystander can perform this action.
- ❖ After EMS is enacted, position supine, open airway, begins rescue breathing, and applies chest compressions in the correct sequence until the AED is in place.
- ❖ Apply the pads to the bare chest of the athlete in the fashion described on the pads or on the cover of the AED.
- ❖ Turn the AED on by pressing the on button
- ❖ Clear everyone from touching the victim to allow the AED to monitor the heart rhythm, Make sure the victim is not lying in water.
- ❖ After rhythm analysis is completed follow instructions of AED to deliver shock, begin CPR, or monitor vitals until EMS arrives (again make sure nobody is touching the victim when shock is to be delivered).

Medical Response Documentation:

Internal Post Event Documentation: It is important to document each use of the medical emergency response system.

- An incident report form shall be completed by the individual responding to any incident requiring use of an AED. The form should be forwarded to the head athletic trainer or supervising staff athletic trainer.
- The report should then be maintained in the student-athletes medical file.
- If the incident occurs to a spectator or is use on a non-athletic patient, a incident should be filed with the ATEP program director and once approved and signed by the department head, should be forwarded to the Coordinator of Environmental Safety.

Equipment Maintenance:

All equipment and accessories necessary for support of medical emergency response shall be maintained in a state of readiness. Specific maintenance requirements include:

- The facility phone operator shall be informed of changes in availability of emergency medical response equipment. If equipment is withdrawn from service, the operator shall be informed and then notified when equipment is returned to service.
- The University of West Alabama AED Policy Program Coordinator of shall be responsible for informing response teams of changes to availability of emergency medical equipment.
- The University of West Alabama AED Policy Program Coordinator shall be responsible for having regular equipment maintenance performed. All maintenance tasks shall be performed according to equipment maintenance procedures as outlined in the operating instructions.
- The University of West Alabama AED Policy program Coordinator shall notify the local emergency communications center or dispatch center of the existing location and type of AED

Following use of emergency response equipment, all equipment shall be cleaned and/or decontaminated as required.

Remember the AED is a fragile device. Care should be used when handling the AED. It should not be dropped, shaken, or stored where it could get wet or exposed to extreme heat. There is also a battery check on the exterior that should be checked periodically. As long as there is not an X in the window the batteries are charged. Replacement batteries are eight (8) Type 123 Lithium batteries.

Athletic Site Determination

Priority for AED usage will be based on the following conditions:

- Competition/Scrimmage has priority over practice.
- Home games have priority over away games.
- Team priority:

1. Football	5. Baseball	9. Tennis
2. Men's Basketball	6. Softball	10. Cheerleading
3. Women's Basketball	7. Cross Country	
4. Rodeo	8. Volleyball	

Parameters used to determine priority include:

- Sudden cardiac death (SCD) occurs in male athletes more than female athletes.

- Biohazard Containers
- Scissors
- Cervical Collars
- CPR Masks
- Crutches
- Elastic Bandages
- Emergency Information
- Eye Kit
- Gloves
- Glucose
- Ice
- Immobilizers
- Insurance Sheets
- IV Kits
- Neurological Hammer
- Pen Lights
- Phones
- Wound Care Supplies (band aids, gauze, topical antibiotics)
- Sphygmomanometer
- Spine Board
- Splints (All)
- Individual Medical Information
- Suture Kit
- Thermometer
- Tooth Kit
- Walkie Talkie
- Stethoscope

Pruitt Athletic Training Room

- Biohazard Containers
- Scissors
- Cervical Collars
- CPR Masks
- Crutches
- Elastic Bandages
- Emergency Information
- Eye Kit
- Gloves
- Wound Care Supplies (band aids, gauze, topical antibiotics)
- Glucose
- Ice
- Immobilizers
- Insurance Cards
- IV Kits
- Neurological Hammer
- Pen Lights
- Phones
- Insurance Sheets
- Sphygmomanometer
- Spine Board
- Splints (All)
- Stethoscope
- Suture Kit
- Thermometer
- Tooth Kit
- Walkie Talkie
- Individual Medical Information

Rodeo Complex

- Spine Board
- Splints & Crutches
- First Aid and Emergency Kit
- Biohazard Containers
- Insurance Sheets
- Individual Medical Information

Howard R. Vaughan Tennis Complex

- Spine Board
- Splints & Crutches
- First Aid and Emergency Kit
- Biohazard Containers
- Insurance Sheets
- Individual Medical Information

When EMS is on site

The City of Livingston Ambulance Service will be on site during all UWA home football games. Additionally, they will be present during all sanctioned UWA rodeo events (athletic and fund-raising).

Coaches First Aid/CPR training

All head coaches, assistants, and graduate assistant will be required to become certified in American Red Cross First Aid & CPR. They must be certified during the Summer Semester prior to the start of the Fall Semester. Courses will be offered in July and August by the ARC certified instructors at the University. Recertification for currently certified coaches will also be given at these times.

Currently, we have four certified instructors on staff. It is encouraged for any coach interested in becoming an instructor to contact The Tuscaloosa County Chapter of the American Red Cross for the scheduling of an instructor course.

Insurance info and medical history will in all athletic training kits both home and away

Each athletic training student assigned to work a varsity athletic sport is required to carry a copy of each individual athlete's insurance and medical information with them to practices and events both home and away. Also, each student will take a listing of all pertinent numbers to contact in case of emergency.

Football will always have a copy of the medical information and insurance of each student athlete permanently stored in the white travel trunk with easy access for all to acquire if necessary.

The cheerleaders sponsor, coach, or supervisor will also carry a copy of their insurance and medical information with them when they are traveling or attending events without the accompaniment of a UWA student or staff athletic trainer.

Who is notified when a catastrophic event occurs: administrator, parents, coach

Whenever a catastrophic accident, emergency situation, severe or fatal injury occurs, the attending staff athletic trainer will contact the following parties, in the following order: Other athletic training staff members, the athletic director, head coach of that sport, and the parent or guardian noted as the emergency contact on the student-athlete's medical information.

If the attending athletic trainer is a graduate assistant or student, they should first contact the head athletic trainer or the director of sports medicine. If they are unable to reach either one of these people, they should contact one of the assistant athletic trainers. Following contact with one of the athletic training staff members, they should be ready to follow any instruction deemed important by the attending staff member.

Keys to all athletic gates and who needs one

In case of emergency at a location with the potential for locked gates, a single person, denoted by the athletic director, will be responsible for having access to a key to unlock any gate or door that may hinder the prompt emergency care of a student athlete. This representative must be someone who is available at all times at each of these venues (usually the head or assistant coach).

Location of all phones

Phones for emergency actions are available for the following sports at the following locations in the absence of an on-site cellular phone:

1. **Pruitt Hall Gymnasium:** phone access in Pruitt Hall is located in Room #28 (PE Office) or #32 (athletic training room). Additionally, there is a pay phone located on the left-hand side of the main entrance to the gymnasium

Certified Athletic Trainer availability

A certified member of the athletic training staff (usually two) will always be present at all home and away UWA football practices, games, travel, and required out of season activities except weight lifting. During weight lifting a certified staff member will be on duty in the athletic training room directly up stairs from the weight room.

A certified athletic trainer will be on duty in the athletic training room from 7:00am until ~5:00pm each day throughout the fall and spring semesters. Additionally, a certified athletic trainer will be at all practices of the following sports throughout each week: fall volleyball, baseball, softball, men and women's basketball, and rodeo. For other sports, practices will be supervised by a certified athletic trainer on most occasions. Whenever the event is unsupervised by a certified athletic trainer, there will be a staff certified athletic trainer on call if an emergency arises.

Also, there will always be a certified member of the athletic training staff at all home contests, whatever the sport.

Physician availability

Dr. William R. Simpkins, family practice team physician, will be available on Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday from 9:00am-12:00pm and 3:00-5:00pm, and on Wednesday and Friday from 9:00am until 12:00pm for referral of our athletes. He is also available to reach by phone at home at any time not specified by the above times.

Our Medical Director, Dr. Lyle Cain, and our other team orthopaedists, as well as fellows of Dr. James R. Andrews and Dr. Cain, will be available for patient evaluation and follow-up on each Wednesday of the fall semester and every other Wednesday of the spring semester from 9:00-11:00am. Additionally, they will be in attendance at all home and away football contests. One of the fellows will also be in attendance at our home rodeo contests.

Dr. James R. Andrews and Dr. Lyle Cain will be available for referral and evaluation at Alabama Sports Medicine & Orthopaedic Center at St. Vincent's Hospital in Birmingham, AL on Monday through Friday from 9:00am until 5:00pm.

In an emergency situation, an athlete can be transported to either Hill Hospital in York, AL, Rush Foundation Hospital, Riley Memorial Hospital, or Jeff Anderson Regional Medical Center, all of Meridian, MS.

On occasion, an athlete may be transported to DCH Regional Medical Center in Tuscaloosa, AL or St. Vincent's Hospital in Birmingham, AL.

All dental emergencies will be referred to, Dr. Darrell Hoggle, of Livingston, AL for evaluation. His office will be open from 9:00am until 4:30pm Monday-Thursday. He can also be reached at home for any referral outside of his regular office hours.

Plan for access to Pruitt Hall Gymnasium & Athletic Training Room

